

# Harvard Science Referencing

The Harvard referencing style is an author-date style. When quoting directly or indirectly from a source, **the source must be acknowledged in the text** by the author's name and year of publication.

## Direct quotation

According to Sharpe and Rosell (2003), the dominant behaviours of the beavers were —travelling, foraging and being in the lodgell (p.1063).

## Indirect quotation

Soils across the Iron Cove catchment area are enriched by these minerals (Snowdon & Birch 2004).

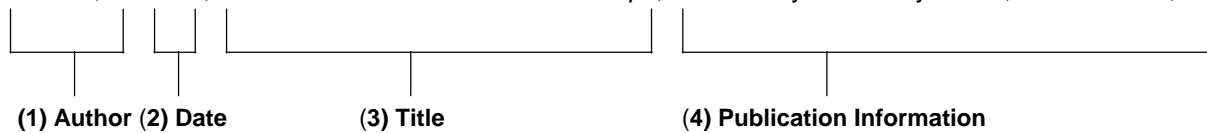
## Citations from a secondary source

Wheatley (cited in Sharpe & Rosell 2003, p.1065) stated that males may travel outside their territorial boundaries. At the end of your assignment, you are required to provide the full bibliographic information for each source.

**References must be listed in alphabetical order.** Each reference should include four elements:

(1) Author/Editor, (2) Date, (3) Title, and (4) Publication Information

Coates, G. 2002, *The rise and fall of the Southern Alps*, Canterbury University Press, Christchurch, N.Z.



## Examples of references by type

### In a reference list

### In text citation

#### 1. Book with one author

Coates, G. 2002, *The rise and fall of the Southern Alps*, Canterbury University Press, Christchurch, N.Z.

(Coates 2002)

#### 2. Book with two or more authors

Ruhen, O. & Shadbolt, M. 1971, *Isles of the South Pacific*, National Geographic Society, Washington.

(Ruhen & Shadbolt 1971)

#### 3. Book by a corporate author

Waikato Regional Council 1993, *Clean water: Waikato River and Lake Taupo*, Waikato Regional Council, Hamilton.

(Waikato Regional Council 1993)

#### 4. Book – edited

Soons, J. M. & Selby, M. J. (eds) 1992, *Landforms of New Zealand*, Longman Paul, Auckland, N.Z.

(Soons & Selby 1992)

#### 5. Book chapter or article in edited book

Jeanne, R. L. 1991, 'Polyethism', in K. G. Ross & R. W. Matthews (eds), *The social biology of wasps*, Cornell University Press, New York, pp. 389-425.

(Jeanne 1991)

#### 6. CD-Rom

International Antarctic Centre 1995, *Antarctica* [CD-ROM], Cardinal Professional Services, Christchurch, N.Z.

(International Antarctic Centre 1995)

#### 7. Conference paper

Trump, A. 1986, 'Power play', *Proceedings of the Third Annual Conference*, International Society of Power Engineers, Houston Texas, pp. 40-51.

(Trump 1986)

#### 8. Course handout/printed lecture notes

Scooby, B. 2001, *Discovering our planet* [Course notes], EARTH105 World we live in, Department of Earth Sciences, University of Waikato, Hamilton, N.Z.

(Scooby 2001)

9. **Encyclopædia – entry in**  
Maguire, D. W. 1999, 'Earth's mantle', in R. Smith (ed.), *Encyclopedia of geology*, Fitzroy Dearborn, Chicago, pp. 133-137. (Maguire 1999)
10. **Film (Video/DVD)**  
*Payback* 2000, video recording, Warner Home Video, Hollywood, California. (Payback 2000)
11. **Journal article - academic/scholarly** (print version)  
Winter, J. G. & Duthie, H. C. 2000, 'Stream biomonitoring at an agricultural test site using benthic algae', *Canadian Journal of Botany*, vol. 78, no. 10, pp. 1319-1325. (Winter & Duthie 2000)
12. **Journal article – academic/scholarly** (subscription database – PDF version)  
Cornelio, A. 2003, 'Promoting information literacy through information architecture', *Library Media Connection*, vol. 21, no. 6, pp. 24-26, (online EBSCO database). (Cornelio 2003)
13. **Journal article - academic/scholarly** (subscription database – HTML fulltext version)  
Cornelio, A. 2003, 'Promoting information literacy through information architecture', *Library Media Connection*, vol. 21, no. 6, (online EBSCO database). (Cornelio 2003)
14. **Journal article** (World Wide Web version - not subscription database)  
Luvmour, B. n.d., 'Being with children during times of crisis', *Pathsoflearning*, viewed 29 May 2003, <http://www.pathsoflearning.net/library.cfm> (Luvmour n.d.)  
*n.d. = no date*
15. **Magazine article – popular/trade/general interest**  
Pirisi, A. 2003, 'Jobs, lies and videotape', *Psychology Today*, May/June, p. (Pirisi 2003)
16. **Newspaper article – (Print version)**  
Cumming, G. 2003, 'Cough that shook the world', *New Zealand Herald*, 5 April, p. (Cumming 2003)
- B4. 17. **Newspaper article with no author**  
*Newspaper articles with no author are not included in a reference list – full details are provided in the in-text citation.* (The Timaru Herald 7 March 2003, p. 1)
18. **Patents**  
Patrick, D. L. (Western Washington University) 2005, *Liquid crystal imprinting*, US patent 6 858 270. (Patrick 2005)
19. **Personal Communication** (letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews, lecture notes. etc.) **N.B.** No reference list entry. Reference in text only. (Clarke, H. 2004, pers. comm., 19 March)
20. **Report**  
Smith, P. 2001, *Waikato River water quality monitoring programme: Data report 2001*, Environment Waikato, Hamilton, NZ. (Smith 2001)
21. **Standard**  
Standards Association of Australia 1997, *Australian standard: pressure equipment – manufacture*, (AS4458-1997), Standards Australia, North Sydney. (Standards Association of Australia 1997)
22. **Statute/Act**  
New Zealand Government 1991, *Resource Management Act*, Author, Wellington, N.Z. (New Zealand Government 1991, s. 15, ss. 15A)
23. **Thesis**  
Matheson, S. G. 1981, The volcanic geology of the Mt. Karioi region, M. Sc. Thesis, University of Waikato. (Matheson 1981)